

WORLD PERCUSSION



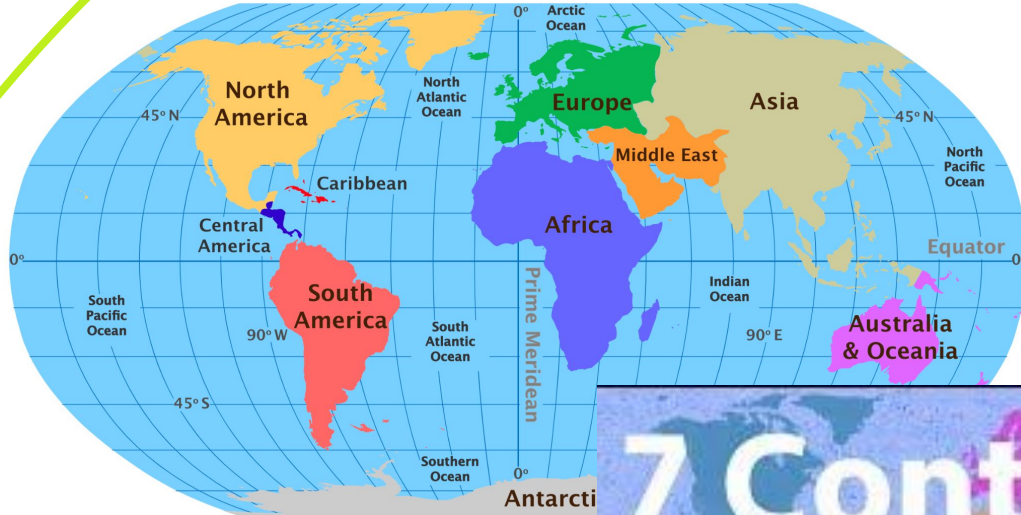
Drums for Schools



LESSON ONE

Music of the World

CONTINENTS OF THE WORLD

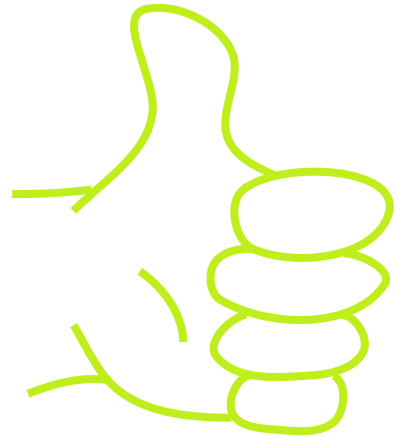


WHAT DO YOU KNOW ABOUT THESE CONTINENTS?



WHAT'S IN THE BOX?

- 01.** Where do you think these instruments have come from?
- 02.** What materials are they made from?
- 03.** How do you make a sound with them?
- 04.** Which ones sound good played together?
- 05.** Which ones play a tune and which ones can only play rhythms?



WHAT'S IN THE BOX?



QUESTION

Can you find these instruments and play them?

BONGOS



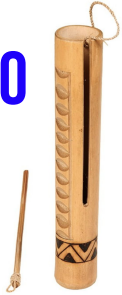
TRIANGLE



BENTO SHAKER



GUIRO



MARACAS



CLAVES



M'BIRA



AGOGO BELLS



METALLOPHONE



TAMBOURINE



INSTRUMENTS OF THE WORLD

TAMBOURINE



TRIANGLE



METALLOPHONE



BENTO SHAKER



MARACAS



GUIRO



BONGOS



M'BIRA



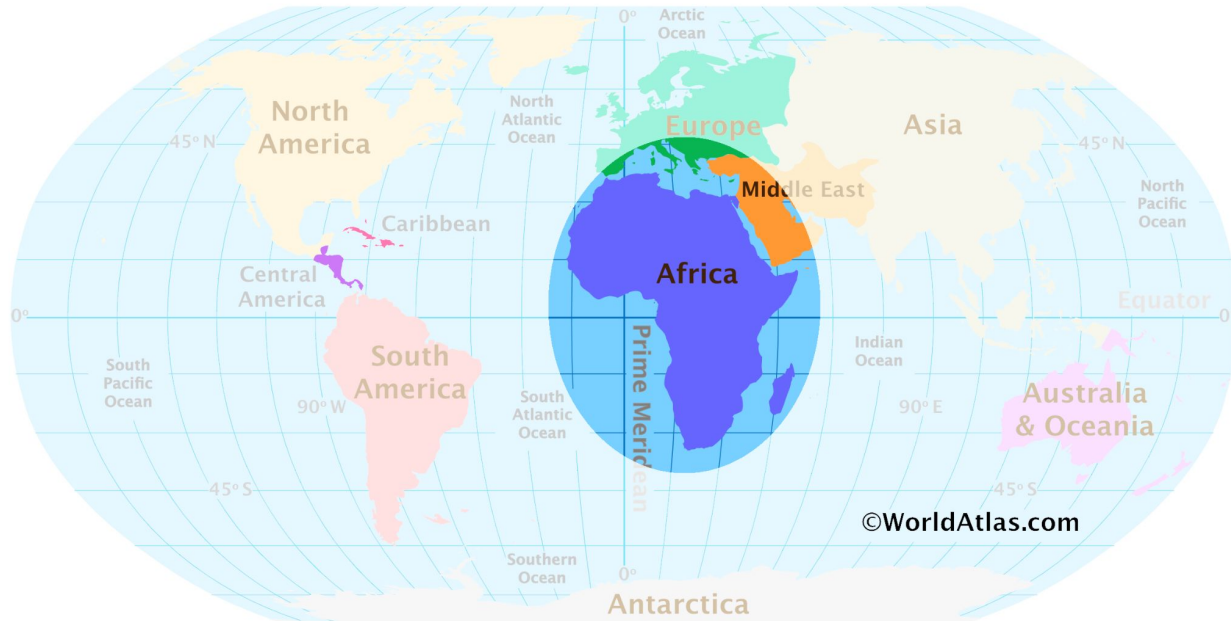
CLAVES



AGOGO BELLS



AFRICA



AFRICAN INSTRUMENTS

BONGOS



- 01.** A pair of small drums from West Africa. The larger drum makes a lower pitch, and the smaller drum makes a higher pitch. Made from wood and animal skin.

M'BIRA



- 02.** A thumb piano from Zimbabwe. Each bar can be plucked or twanged to make a different pitch. Made from coconut shell, wood and metal.

AFRICAN INSTRUMENTS

CLAVES



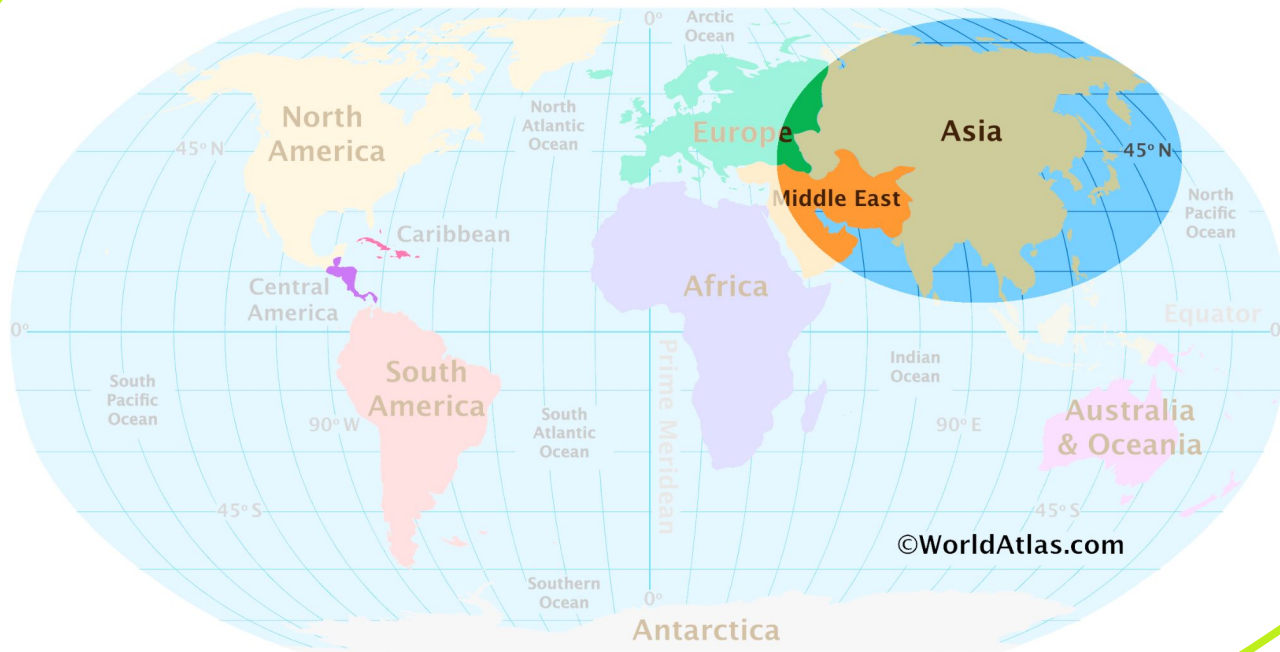
- 03.** Two short round sticks from West Africa, played by tapping them together. Made from wood.

AGOGO BELLS



- 04.** A pair of bells from West Africa. The larger bell makes a lower pitch, and the smaller bell makes a higher pitch. Made from metal.

ASIA



ASIAN INSTRUMENTS

METALLOPHONE



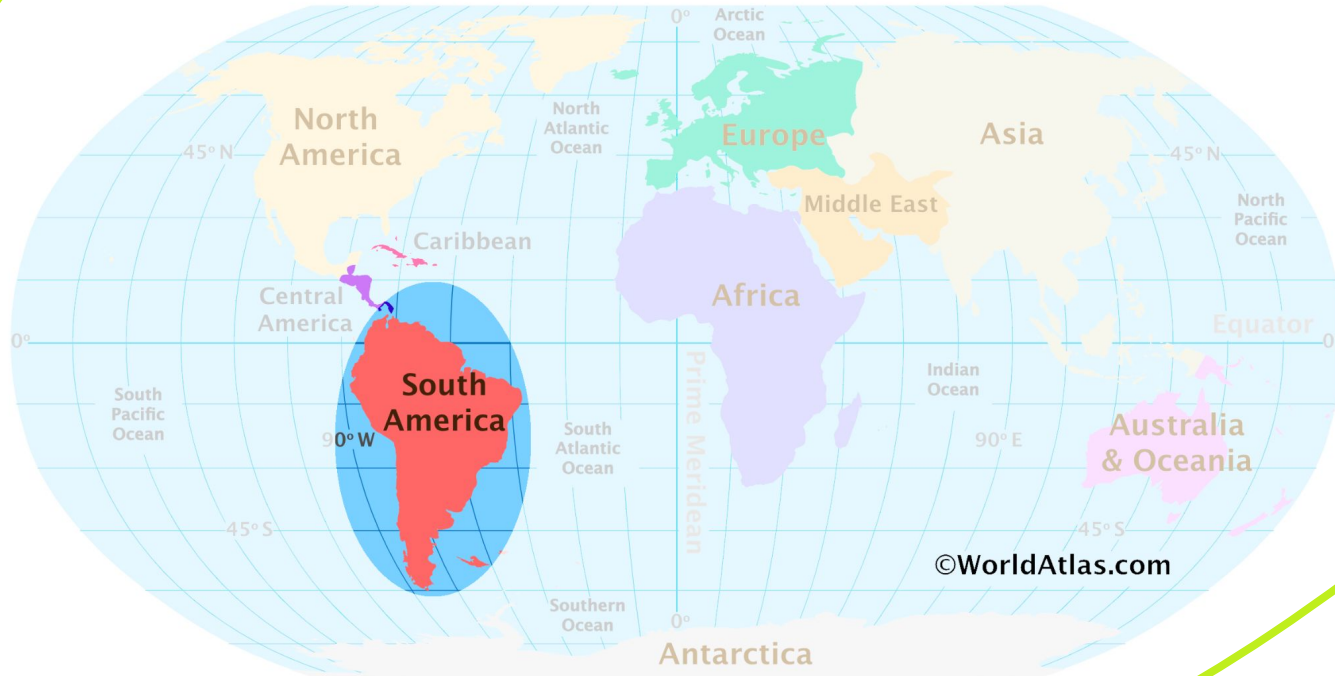
- 01.** A tuned percussion instrument from Indonesia with 8 bars. Each bar can be hit to sound a different pitch, making a melody. Made from metal and wood.

BENTO SHAKER



- 02.** A shaker from Indonesia, which plays rhythm. Made from bento husks, cord and wood or bamboo.

SOUTH AMERICA



SOUTH AMERICAN INSTRUMENTS

GUIRO



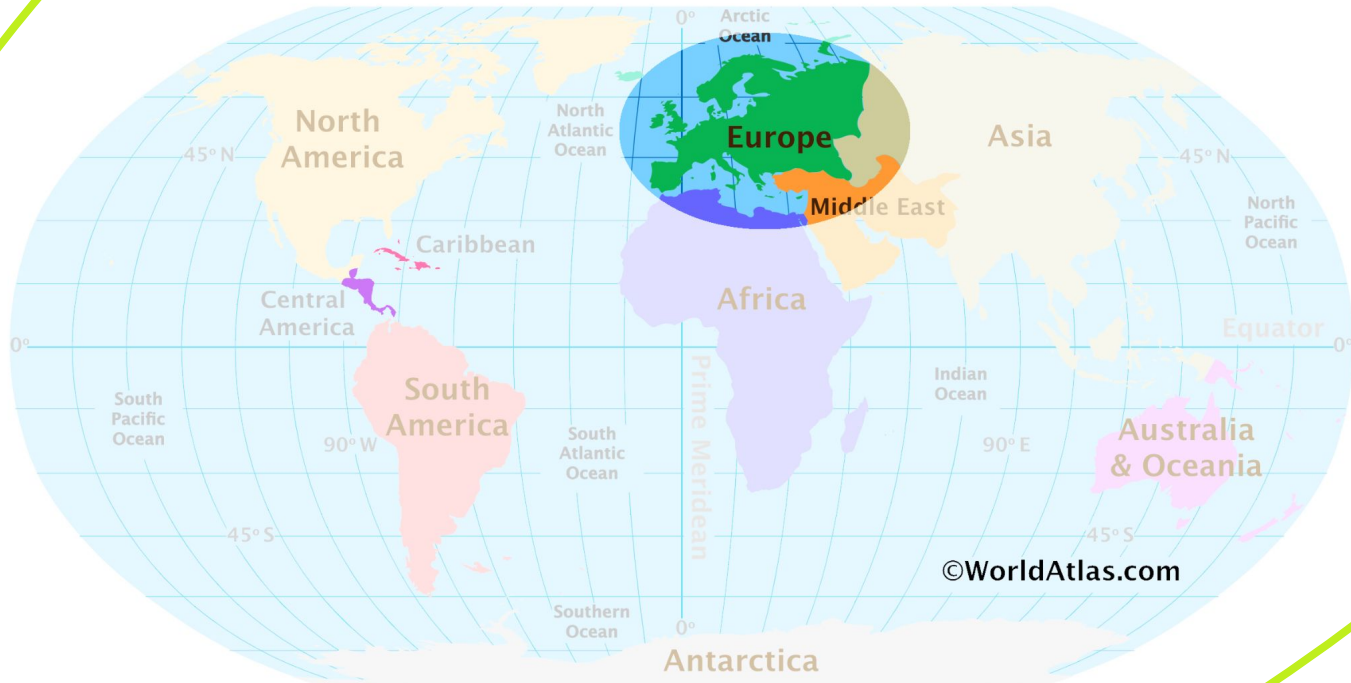
- 01.** An instrument from Puerto Rico. Played by scraping a stick along the ridges to play rhythms. Made from bamboo.

MARACAS



- 02.** A pair of shakers found in many South American countries. Can only play rhythm. Made from coconuts or gourds, seeds, and wood.

EUROPE



EUROPEAN INSTRUMENTS

TAMBOURINE



- 01.** An instrument from Spain which can be shaken or tapped to play rhythm. Made from wood, metal and animal skin.

TRIANGLE



- 02.** An instrument used in European classical music. Played by tapping with a metal stick. Made from metal, suspended by cord from a wooden stand.

WHAT'S IN THE BOX?



QUESTION

Can you name these instruments?

BONGOS



TRIANGLE



BENTO SHAKER



GUIRO



MARACAS



CLAVES



M'BIRA



AGOGO BELLS



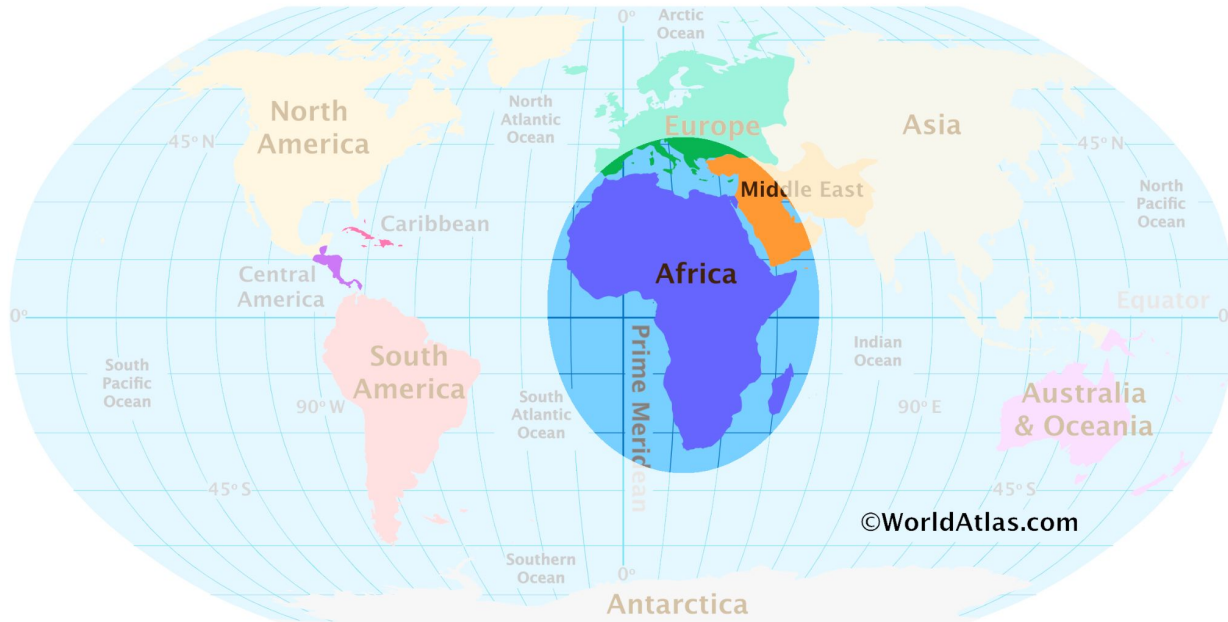
METALLOPHONE



LESSON TWO

Music of Africa

MUSIC OF AFRICA





Ladysmith Black Mambazo perform
Isicathamiya music

QUESTION

How does
the music
make you
feel?

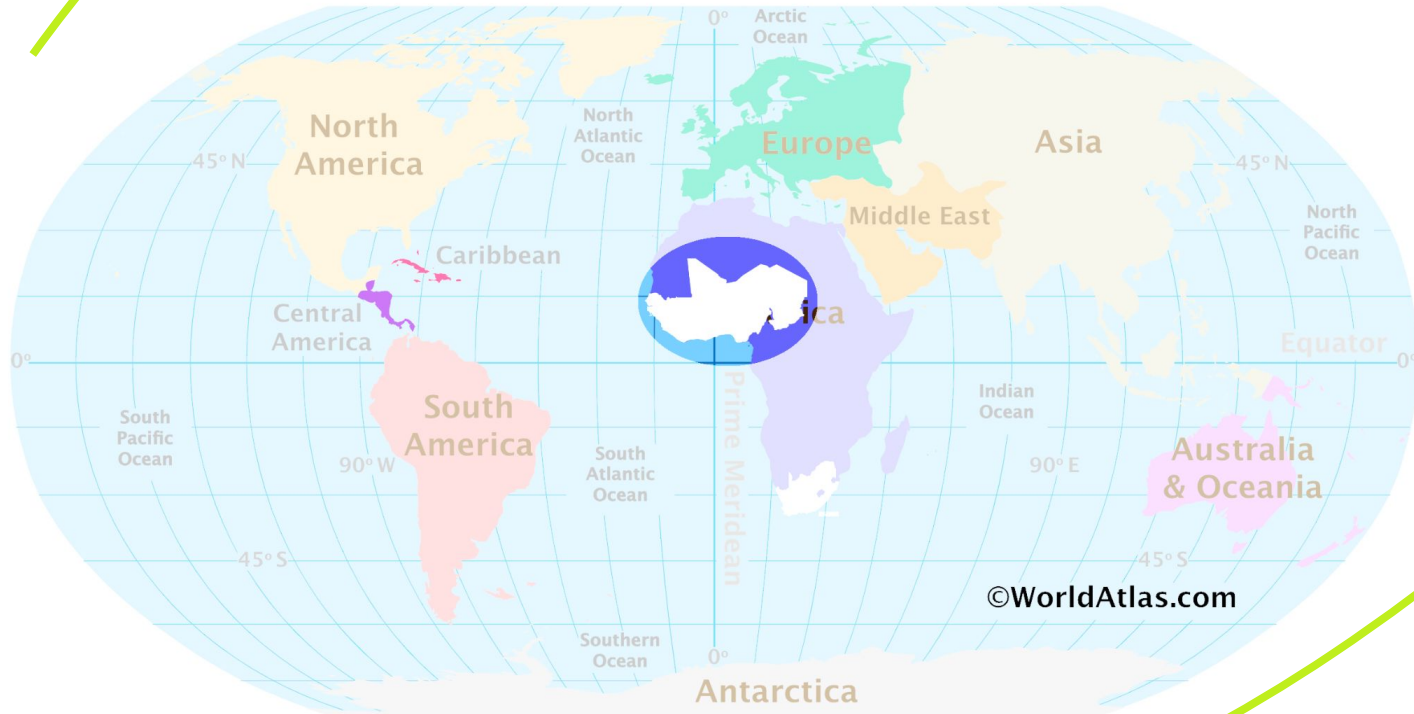
AFRICA



QUESTION

Do you think everyone on the continent of Africa listens to the same type of music?

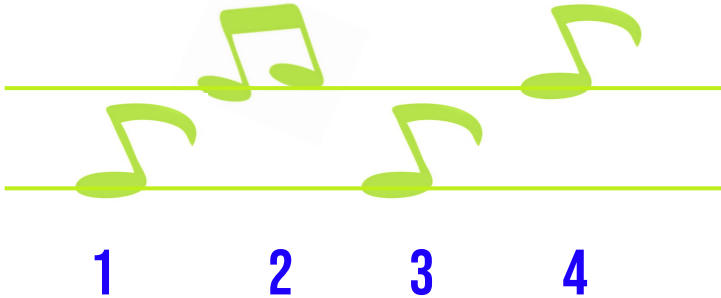
MUSIC OF WEST AFRICA



WEST AFRICAN INSTRUMENTS



Bongo Drums



WEST AFRICAN INSTRUMENTS



Claves



1 2 3 4

WEST AFRICAN INSTRUMENTS



1

2

3

4

Agogo Bells



WEST AFRICAN MUSIC

01. West African traditional music is based on 'call and response'

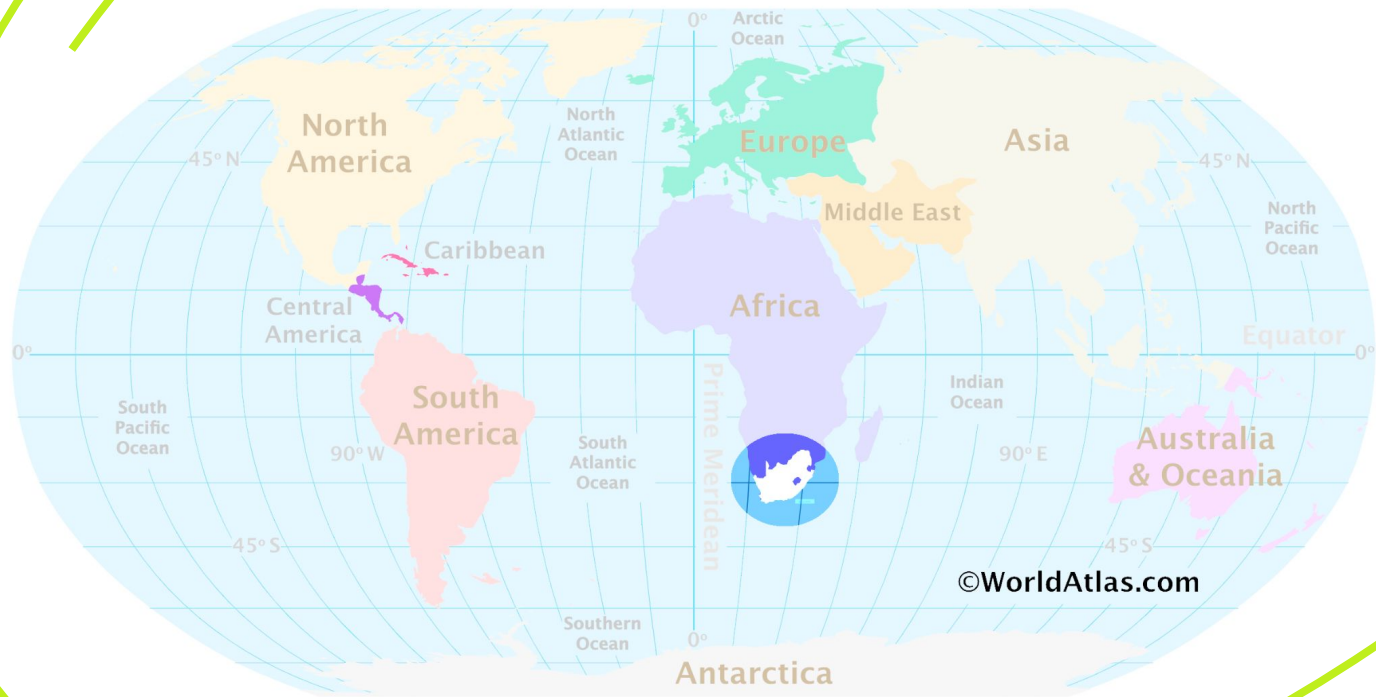
02. One person sings or plays something, and another person answers it.



QUESTION

Can you
create your
own call and
response?

MUSIC OF SOUTH AFRICA





Hope Masike and her band play Afro-Jazz

QUESTION

How does
the music
make you
feel?

SOUTH AFRICAN INSTRUMENT

M'bira



Thumb piano (mbira) - coconut - sono wood

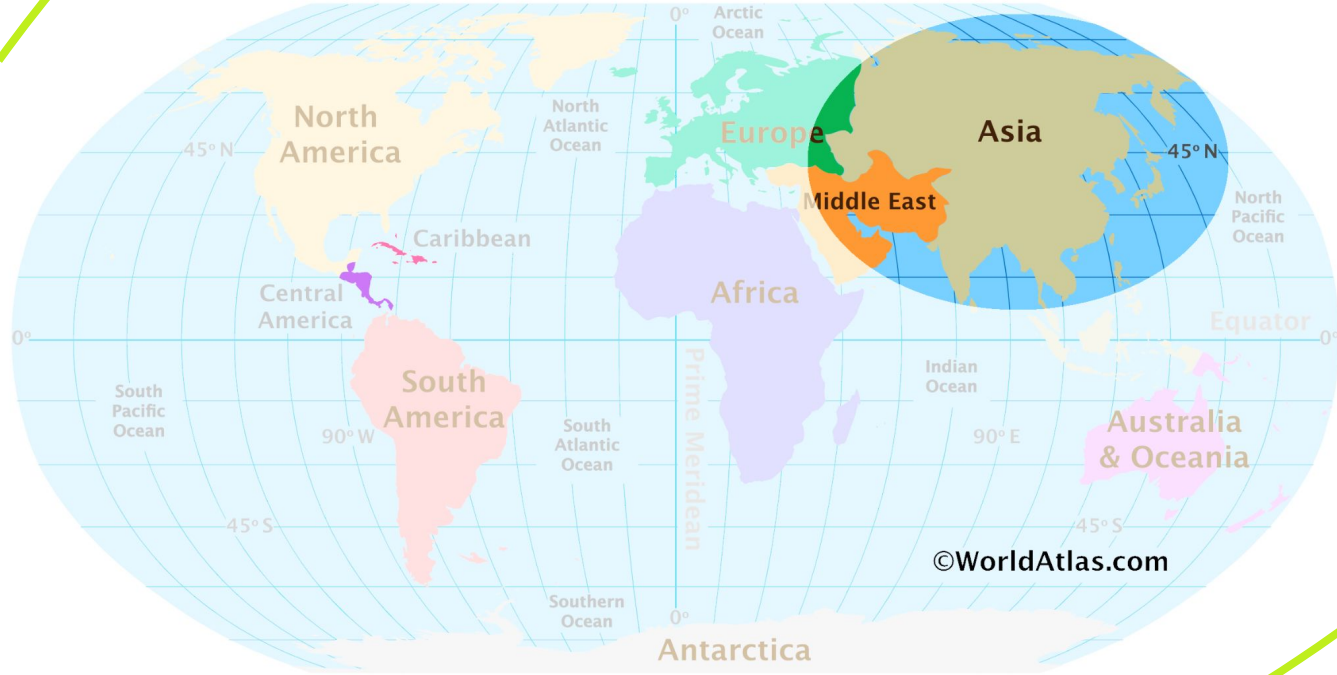
QUESTION

How is this instrument different from others?

LESSON THREE

Music of Asia

MUSIC OF ASIA





An Indonesian gamelan performance.
Indonesia is a country within Asia.



QUESTION

How does
the music
make you
feel?

INDONESIAN INSTRUMENT

Metallophone

QUESTION S



Gamelan (metallophone) - C major - mini

- 01.** Does this instrument play rhythm or melody?
- 02.** Where are the highest notes? What about the lowest notes?
- 03.** There are 8 notes, can you sing the numbers as you play from low to high?
- 04.** Can you sing the numbers backwards from high to low?

INDONESIAN MUSIC

01. Like the music of West Africa, Indonesian Gamelan music uses 'call and response' too!

02. You will now have the chance to create your own call and response in a pair. Make sure you write down the numbers of the notes so you can remember it later!



What is call and response?

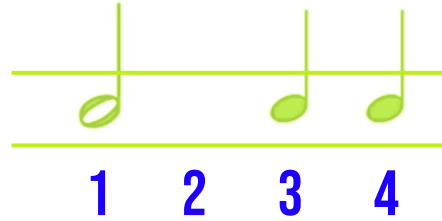
How will call and response sound different on a metallophone?

INDONESIAN INSTRUMENT



Bento Shaker

Bento Shaker



INDONESIAN DANCE



- 01.** Dance is an important part of Indonesian culture
- 02.** Let's create our own Indonesian Dance Music!

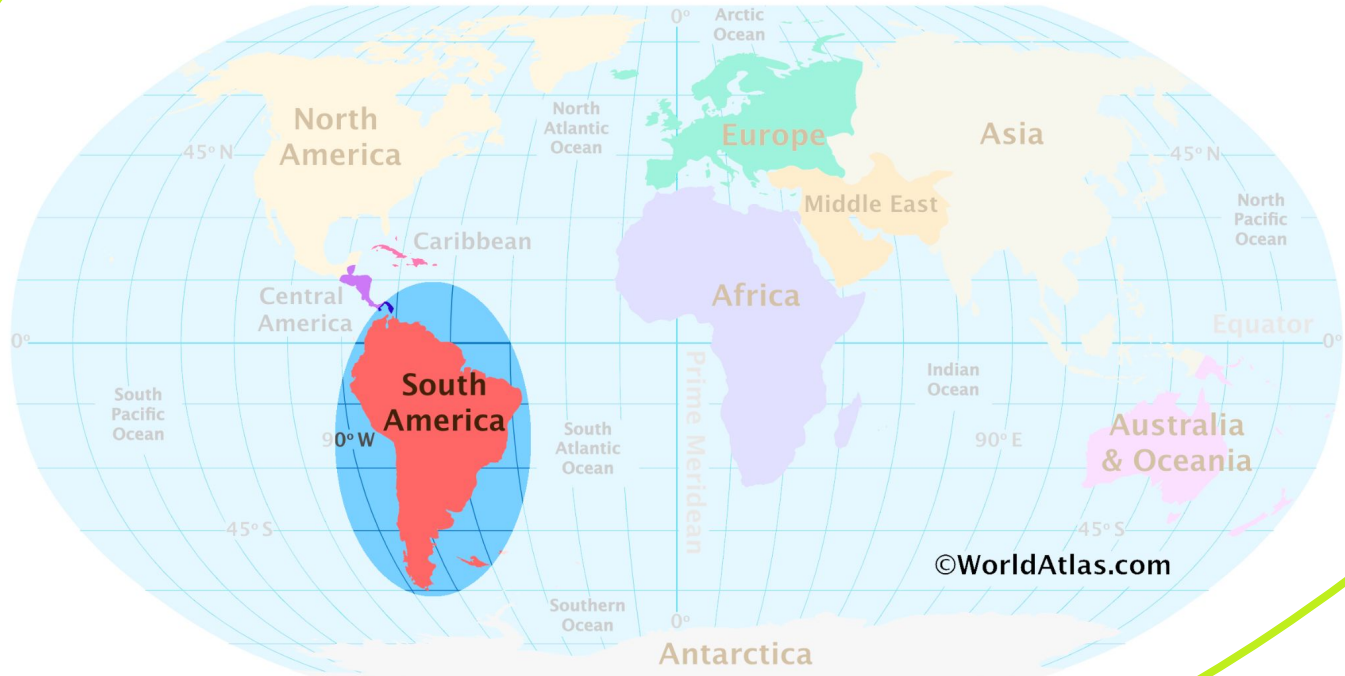
QUESTION

What was good about our performance?
What could we improve next time?

LESSON FOUR

Music of South America

MUSIC OF SOUTH AMERICA



MUSIC OF SOUTH AMERICA

BONGOS



GUIRO



MARACAS



AGOGO BELLS

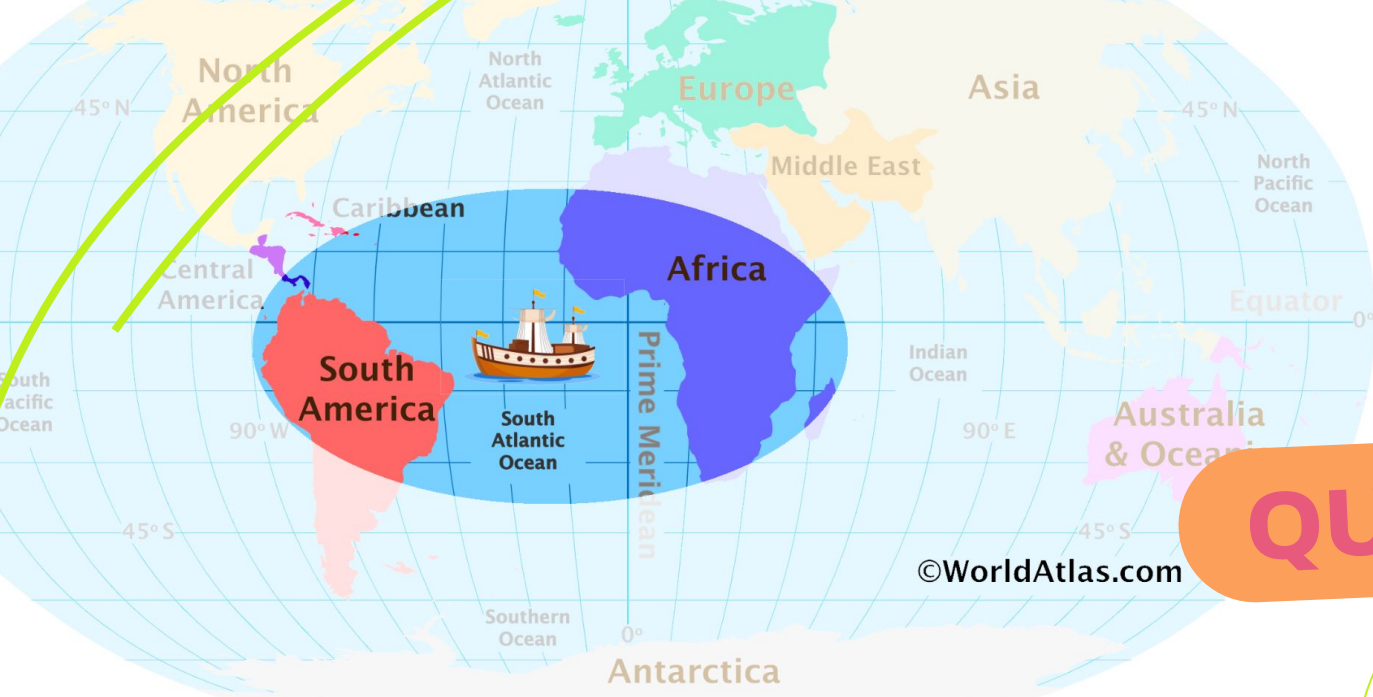


CLAVES



QUESTION S

- 01.** Which of these instruments did we learn to play last lesson? Where did they come from?
- 02.** Can anyone show us how to play these instruments correctly?



QUESTION

Why might the music of South America include instruments from Africa?

SOUTH AMERICAN INSTRUMENTS

MARACAS



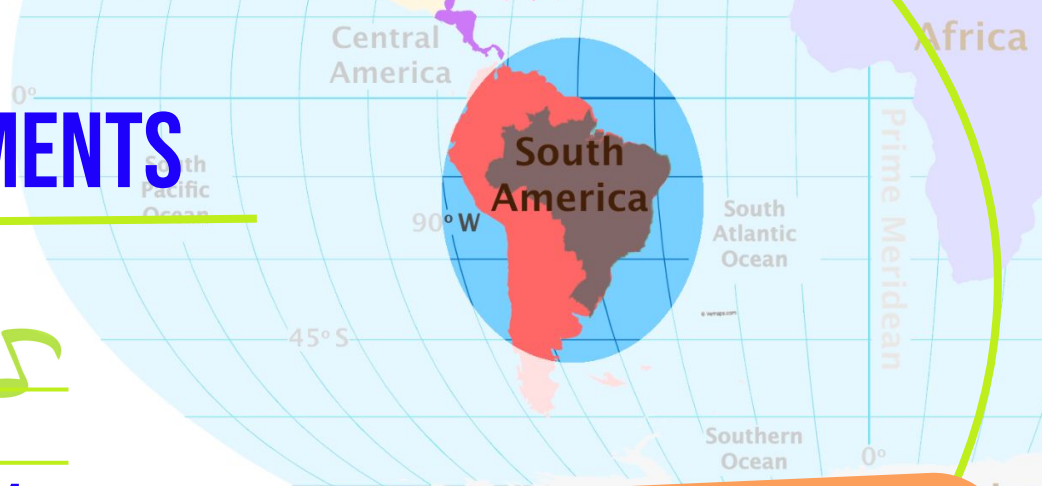
Maraca - coconut

GUIRO

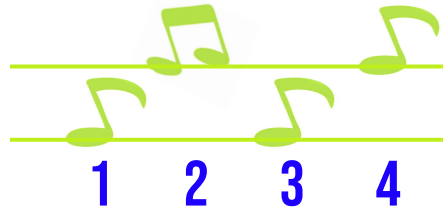


Guiro bamboo - large

SOUTH AMERICAN INSTRUMENTS



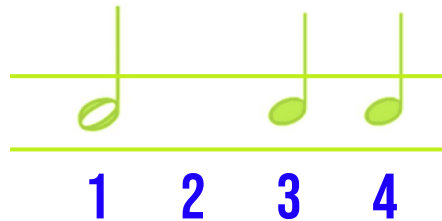
AGOGO & BONGOS



CLAVES



MARACAS & GUIRO



QUESTION

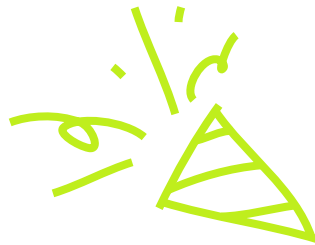
Can you play these samba rhythms?

SOUTH AMERICAN INSTRUMENTS

- 01.** Point at different instruments at different times to make them play, and hold your palm up as a stop sign to make them stop.
- 02.** You can have lots of instruments playing at the same time, or just one or two.
- 03.** Fingers on lips for quiet, arms open wide for loud!

QUESTION

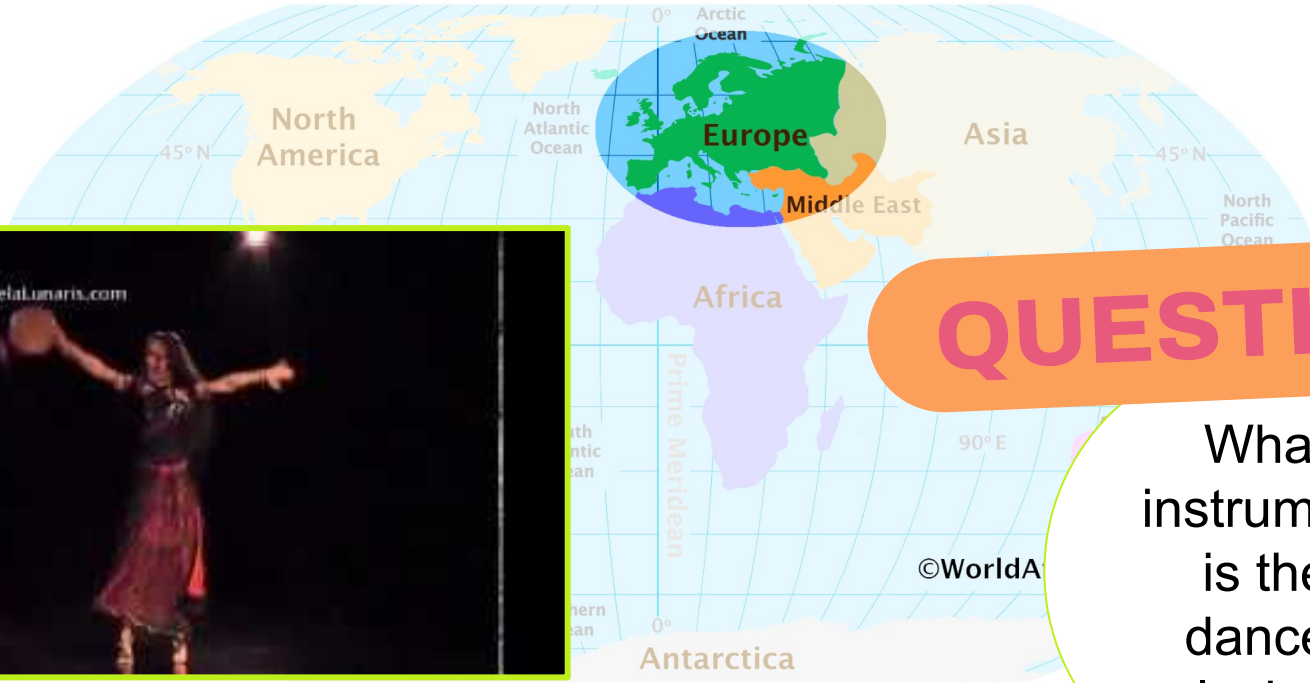
What was good about our performance?
What could we improve next time?



LESSON FIVE

Music of Europe

MUSIC OF EUROPE



A Flamenco performance
from Spain

QUESTION

What
instrument
is the
dancer
playing?

MUSIC OF EUROPE



A tambourine playing classical music

QUESTION S

How many sounds can you make on the tambourine?

How many sounds did the tambourine make in the video?

EUROPEAN INSTRUMENTS

TAMBOURINE



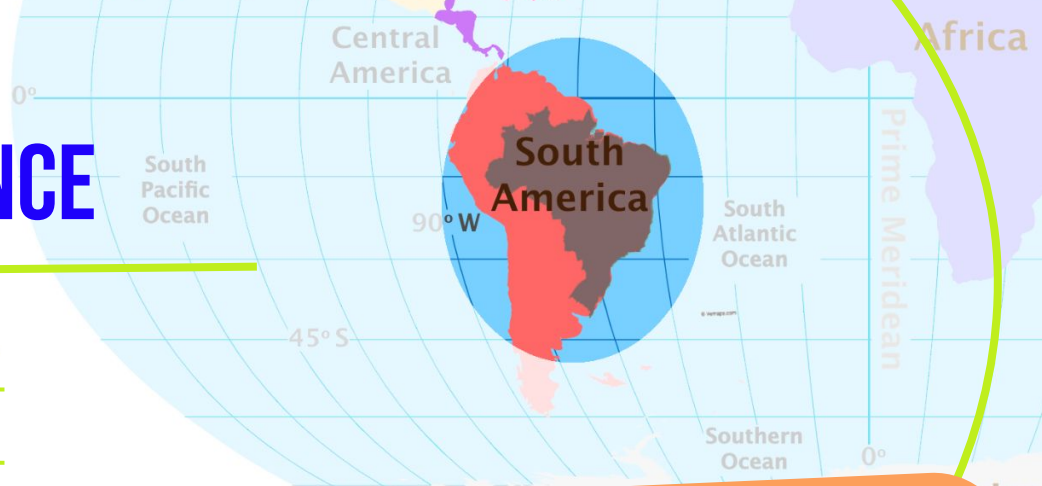
Tambourine

TRIANGLE

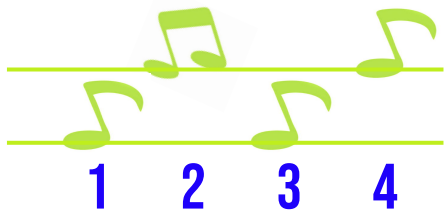


Triangle on Stand

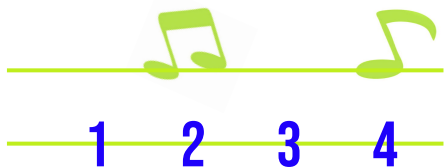
ENSEMBLE PERFORMANCE



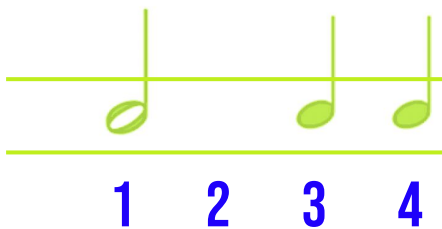
**AOGO
BONGOS**



**TRIANGLE
CLAVES**



**TAMBOURINE
MARACAS
BENTO
GUIRO**



QUESTION

Can you
play these
rhythms?



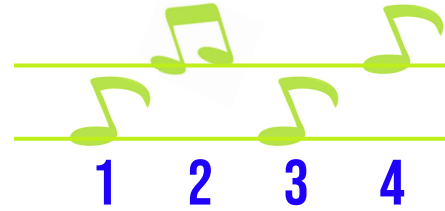
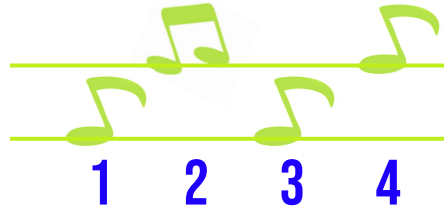
QUESTION

Can you
play this
tune?

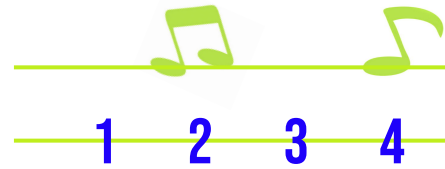
1 1 5 5 6 6 5
4 4 3 3 2 2 1

ENSEMBLE PERFORMANCE

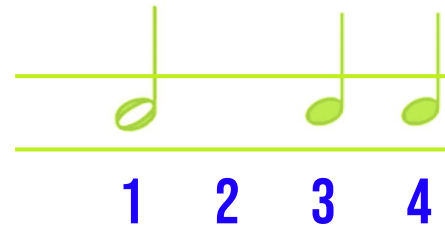
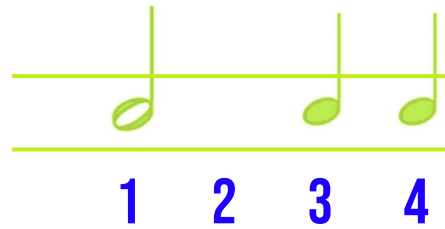
**AOGO
BONGOS**



**TRIANGLE
CLAVES**



**TAMBOURINE
MARACAS
BENTO
GUIRO**



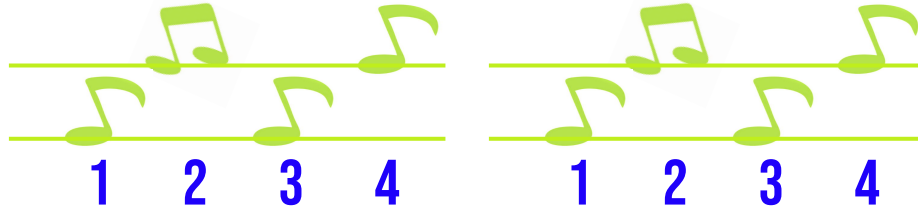
METALLOPHONE

C C G G

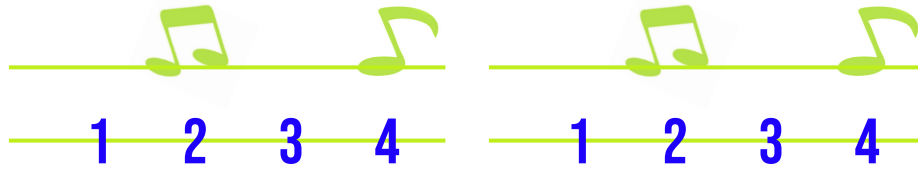
A A G

ENSEMBLE PERFORMANCE

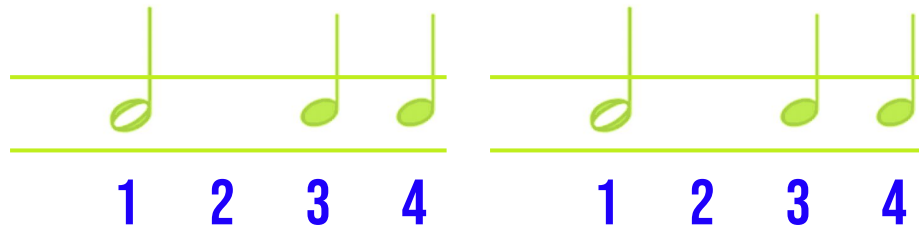
**AOGO
BONGOS**



**TRIANGLE
CLAVES**



**TAMBOURINE
MARACAS
BENTO
GUIRO**



METALLOPHONE

F F E E D D C

QUESTION

What was good about our performance?
What could we improve next time?

LESSON SIX

Recap

WHAT'S IN THE BOX?



QUESTION

BONGOS



TRIANGLE



BENTO SHAKER



Can you name these instruments?

GUIRO



MARACAS



CLAVES



M'BIRA



Can you show us how to play them?

AGOGO BELLS



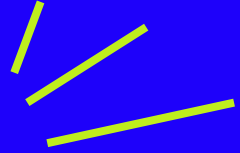
METALLOPHONE



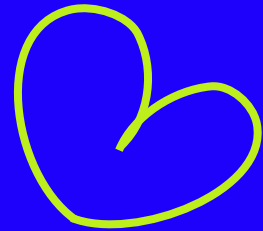
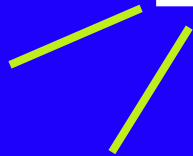
TAMBOURINE



THANKS FOR



PLAYING



INSTRUMENTS OF THE WORLD

TAMBOURINE



TRIANGLE



METALLOPHONE



BENTO SHAKER



MARACAS



QUESTION

Where do these instruments come from?

GUIRO



BONGOS



M'BIRA



CLAVES



AGOGO BELLS



MUSIC WITH MEANING



Eleanor Alberga's Nightscape

- 01.** Music can be used to tell stories, express emotions, and describe things

QUESTION

What do you think this music is about?

MUSICAL SOUNDSCAPES

- 01.** A soundscape is a piece of music that describes a place



QUESTION

What sounds would we hear in the rainforest?

What instruments do we have that could make similar sounds?

Are there sounds you could make with your voice or body too?





QUESTION

Which soundscape did each group create? How did you know?

INSTRUMENTS OF THE WORLD

TAMBOURINE



TRIANGLE



METALLOPHONE



BENTO SHAKER



MARACAS



GUIRO



BONGOS



M'BIRA



CLAVES



AGOGO BELLS



STICKER SHEET





PREFACE



01. When we say an instrument “comes from” a particular place, we should remember that many musical instruments evolved independently in different countries.

02. For example wood blocks, scrapers and shakers using seeds are found all over the world, and vary depending on local natural resources.